

Lesson 9 - Simple Consonants D , Q , V

Tsiaj Ntawv Txiv Tab (D , Q , V)

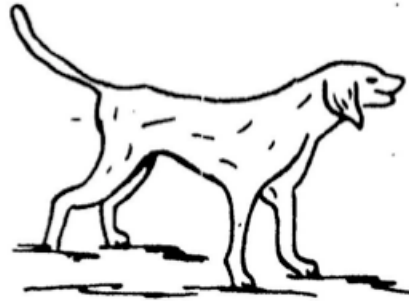
(d)	dos dev	dog
(q)	qos qav	frog
(v)	vos vas	circular fishing net

Dos Dev

(d)

D + os = Dos

Dos + ev = Dev



Text

Nees daj dua tom nas. Tus dev ua luam dej. Dais tom dev sab. Lawv dib kauv tua.

Huab dawb paug pw hav. Peb mus da dej. Dib pag siav daj. Koj seev cev tau dog dig.

Vocabulary

1) daj	yellow
2) dua	than
3) dej	water

- | | | |
|----|---------|------------------------------|
| 4) | dais | bear |
| 5) | dib | call for wild animal, entice |
| 6) | dawb | white |
| 7) | da dej | bath , shower , swim |
| 8) | dib pag | melon |
| 9) | dog dig | okay , so so |

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

- | | | |
|-----|---|------------------|
| 10) | Dig = dos (d) + (i) + cim neeg = dig | dig |
| 11) | Dawm = dos (d) + (aw) + cim niam (m) = dawm | trip , trip over |
| 12) | Duav = dos (d) + (ua) + cim kuv (v) = duav | hip , waist |
| 13) | Dub = dos (d) + (u) + cim siab (b) = dub | black |
| 14) | Doog = dos (d) + (oo) + cim neeg (g) = doog | bruise |

Text Translation

The very yellow dog bite the cat. The dog swim. The bear injure the dog by its bit. They entice the deer to kill. The white cloud is all over the valley. Let's go swimming. The melon ripe in yellow. Your dance is okay, so so.

Qos Qav

(q)

Q + os = Qos

Qos + av = Qav



Text

Qwj mus qeeb. Tus neeg mob noj mov qab lawm. Lawv ua neeg qia dub. Ob tug miv sib qawg sib qawg. Peb noj mov quav dais. Poj qaib qus puag qe. Muaj peb lub qe qauj lawm. Niad, wb mus tim lawv. Qos liab qab dua qos daj. Peb lam qw dag ua si.

Vocabulary

- | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1) qwj | snail |
| 2) qeeb | slow |
| 3) qab | delicious , have appetite |
| 4) qia dub | greedy , stingy |
| 5) sib qawg | together pushing each other , adverb |
| 6) quav dais | rice soup , soft rice boil |
| 7) qaib | chicken |
| 8) poj qaib qus | wild hen |
| 9) qus | wild |
| 10) qauj | rotten |

- 11) qos potato
- 12) qw scream , yell

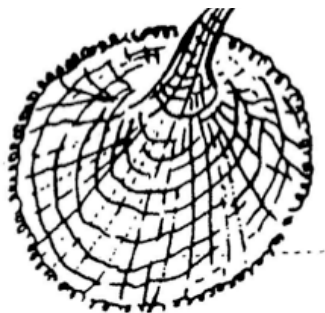
Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

- 13) Qiag = qos (q) + (ia) + cim neeg (g) = qiag open , crack
- 14) Quaj = qos (q) + (ua) + cim ntuj (j) = quaj cry , to cry
- 15) Qoob = qos (q) + (oo) + cim siab (b) = qoob crops
- 16) Qauv = qos (q) + (au) + cim kuv (v) = qauv role model
- 17) Qeej = qos (q) + (ee) + cim ntuj (j) = qeej Hmong Flute

Text Translation

Snail walks slow. The sick person finally have an appetite. They are greedy people. Two cats push on each other. We eat boil soft rice. The wild hen warm its eggs. There are three rotten eggs. Mom, let's go to them. Sweet potato is better than yellow potato. We are just screaming for fun.

Vos Vas
(v)
V + os = Vos
Vos + as = Vas



Text

Koj pab kuv vuam lub tais. Peb muaj ob peb lub vab loog. Sov vaum vaum kuv. Dias taub hau ua voj ua viag. Nej lub pas dej muaj vaim. Tus neeg vwm no peb paub kawg. Nws lam vuag ub vuag no los hais. Nws lub vaj loj los loj dav los dav.

Vocabulary

- | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1) vuam | make |
| 2) vab loog | circular bamboo tray |
| 3) vaum | humid |
| 4) ua voj ua viag | up and down , adverb |
| 5) vaim | larva |
| 6) vwm | crazy |
| 7) vuag ub vuag no | gather randomly |
| 8) vaj | backyard , fence |

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

- | | |
|--|-----------------------|
| 9) Viv = vos (v) + (i) + cim kuv (v) = viv | sister , older sister |
| 10) Vwj = vos (v) + (w) + cim ntuj (j) = vwj | Vue , last name |
| 11) Veg = vos (v) + (e) + cim neeg (g) = veg | discard , toss away |
| 12) Vias = vos (v) + (ia) + cim mus (s) = vias | the swing |
| 13) Vauv = vos (v) + (au) + cim kuv (v) = vauv | son in law |

Text Translation

You help me make the bowl. We have about two or three bamboo tray. It's hot and humid. My head hurt badly, up and down. Your pond has larva. We know this crazy person. He just gather thing randomly to say. Her yard is big and wide.

Progress Checklist

After finishing this lesson, you should be able to

- ☐ Be able to read any word that starts with consonant d , q , v
- ☐ Know how to construct any word using the consonant d , q , v
- ☐ Be able to pronounce any word that starts with d , q , v

* When you are able to do the above, move on to lesson 10! If you are still having troubles, review the lesson until you fully understand all the vocabularies and the text content.

Next Lesson : Simple Consonants R , Z , Y